# CDFA Financing Roundtable Webcast: Engaging Cost Benefit Analysis to Strengthen Your Development Finance Decisions

The Broadcast will begin at 11:00am (EDT).

While you're waiting, check out some upcoming CDFA events...









### **Erin Tehan**

Manager, Legislative & Federal Affairs Council of Development Finance Agencies Columbus, OH



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We would like to thank the 2013 CDFA Ohio Financing Roundtable Annual Sponsors:









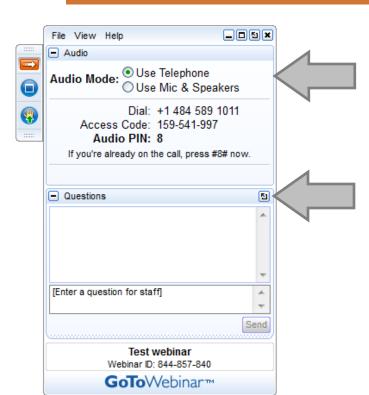












Using your telephone will give you better audio quality.

Submit your questions to the panelists here.

### Want to watch again?

You will find a recording of this webcast, as well as all previous CDFA webcasts, in the Online Resource Database at www.cdfa.net.



## **Speakers**

### **Scott Sittig**

Center for Governmental Research

#### **Kent Gardner**

Center for Governmental Research

#### Mike Silva

Center for Governmental Research

#### Michael Wojcik

**Ontario County Development** 

#### **Brian McMahon**

New York State Economic Development Council











### **Scott Sittig**

Associate Director Center for Governmental Research Rochester, NY



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### **Kent Gardner**

Chief Economist Center for Governmental Research Rochester, NY



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### Mike Silva

Data Analyst Center for Governmental Research Rochester, NY



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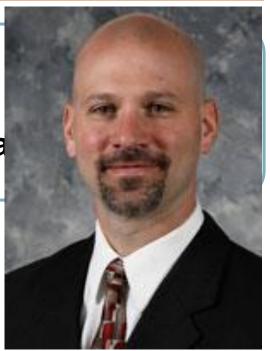
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## **Scott Sittig**

Associate Director Center for Governmental Resea Rochester, NY



Overview & introduction





- CGR Not-for-Profit, in business for 98 years
- Founded by George Eastman ( Kodak )
  - Serve the public interest by advising local governments in the strategic use of public dollars and keep citizens informed
- Focus areas include economics, public finance, government management, health and human services and education





- Lots of changes Lackluster statewide economy contributing to cash poor local governments
- Heightened sensitivity in use of public dollars
- Proposed changes in business tax and incentive structure
- Efforts to improve public/private partnerships



## What might we like to know?

- How would I evaluate the merits of these projects?
- What are some key metrics to pay attention to?
- How would we measure the costs and benefits of these projects?
- Should we care about measuring costs and benefits?



### Kent Gardner, Ph.D.

Chief Economist
Center for Governmental Rese
Rochester, NY



An economic impact primer





# Measuring Economic Impact

 Ohio Star Forge announces expansion in Warren (N of Youngstown)





# Start with CONSTRUCTION Impact

- \$20 million in labor & materials to be spent in Youngstown area
- Temporary jobs—but real money



# Why do we care? OSF will spend more

- OSF will expand pu
  - -food services
  - office supplies
  - janitorial services
  - —lots of other stuff





# Suppliers Will Spend More



Hire new employees delivery truck

local tomatoes

# Adds new PERMANENT jobs in Warren









# And they'll spend Paul's



# And they'll spend Paul's paycheck



# OSF plus Paul & Katherine will pay taxes

- Warren
  - Income Tax
  - Property Tax
- Mahoning County Property Tax
- Ohio
  - Corporate Income Tax
  - Personal Income Tax
  - Sales Tax



# Let's review

- Direct impact: cash direct from Ohio Star Forge
  - Payments to Pizza Joe's for pizza bought by the company
  - Salary to Paul
  - Benefits purchased on Paul's behalf
  - Taxes to Warren, Mahoning County, State of Ohio
- Indirect: cash from OSF suppliers
  - Payments to Joe's suppliers
  - Salaries to Joe's employees
- Induced: cash from OSF employees
  - Co-pay for Katherine's OB/GYN services
  - Baby food for Katherine Jr.
  - Pizza from Joe





### **Scott Sittig**

Associate Director Center for Governmental Research Rochester, NY



Using informANALYTICS





### Economic Impact of Ohio Star Forge

Permanent Jobs – Approximately 50

– Direct: 26 "New"

Spillover: 22

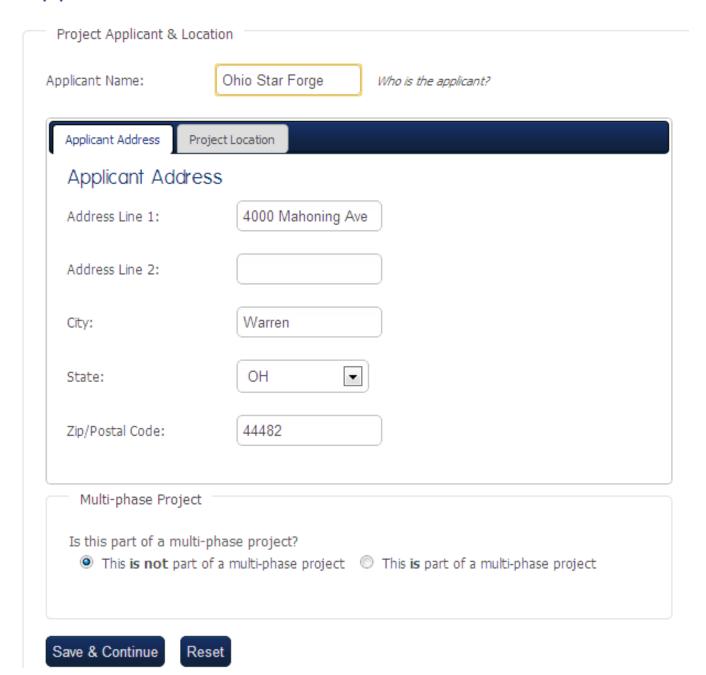
• Indirect: 9

Induced: 13

- Temporary Construction Jobs: Approximately 40
- Income
  - Approximately \$4.5M



### Applicant & Location



### Description

Project Description	
Project Name:	Plant Expansion
Project Code:	12345
Project Description*	
\$20M expansion	
*Optional	
Type of Transaction:	Tax Exemptions 🔻
Nonprofit:	No 🔻
Mortgage Tax Exemption:	: No 🔻
Save & Continue Re	eset

# Industry

Project Industry

Sector Name:

Manufacturing (NAICS 31-33)

Industry Name:

Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (NAICS 332)

Save & Continue

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## **Employment**

Project Employment	
Jobs Created:	26
Jobs Retained:	0
Worker Compen	sation
Manufacturing ind	estimates annual worker compensation in the Fabricated Metal Product ustry to be \$58,255.  This estimate I want to override this estimate  Obs
0.10.00.00	
Region:	100%
State:	100%
Save & Continue	Reset

# Investment

Project Investment

Real Estate:

\$100,000

Construction:

\$3,900,000

Sales Tax Abated:

\$0

Sales Tax Not Abated:

\$16,000,000

Sales Tax-Exempt:

\$0

Save & Continue

Reset

### Property & Abatement

Abatment Program:	No Abatement Program <b>▼</b>
+ Custom Program	✓ Edit Custom Program
Property Tax Jurisdictio	n —
Municipal:	Champion
School District:	Champion Local School District
Project Property Value	
rioject rioperty value	
	\$271,850

# Other

Other Project Information

Job Creation Tax Credit

Full-Time Employees:

Tax Credit Percentage:

25%

26

Term of Tax Credit:

10

Save & View Internal Report

Reset

### Internal Report: Ohio Star Forge - Plant Expansion





#### Table 1: Basic Information

Project Name	Plant Expansion
Project Applicant	Ohio Star Forge
Project Description	\$20M expansion
Project Industry	Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing
Municipality	Champion
School District	Champion Local School District
Type of Transaction	Tax Exemptions
Project Cost	\$20,000,000

Table 2: Permanent New/Retained Employment (Annual FTEs)

	State	Region
Total Employment	87	87
Direct**	26	26
Indirect***	9	9
Induced****	13	13
Temporary Construction (Direct and Indirect)	38	38

Table 3: Permanent New/Retained Labor Income (Annual) & Average Salary (Annual)

	State Labor Income	Region Labor Income	Average Salary
Total	\$4,495,917	\$4,495,917	\$51,761
Direct***	\$1,514,625	\$1,514,625	\$58,255
Indirect***	\$566,045	\$566,045	\$59,586
Induced****	\$521,924	\$521,924	\$40,142
Temporary Construction (Direct and Indirect)	\$1,893,323	\$1,893,323	\$49,359

### Internal Report: Ohio Star Forge - Plant Expansion





Table 1: Basic Information

**Total Employment = 87** 

Direct = 26

Indirect = 9

Induced = 13

**Temporary Construction = 38** 

State Labor Income = \$4.5 Million Average Salary = \$51,800

	State Labor Income	Region Labor Income	Average Salary
Total	\$4,495,917	\$4,495,917	\$51,761
Direct***	\$1,514,625	\$1,514,625	\$58,255
Indirect***	\$566,045	\$566,045	\$59,586
Induced****	\$521,924	\$521,924	\$40,142
Temporary Construction (Direct and Indirect)	\$1,893,323	\$1,893,323	\$49,359

Table 4: Cost/Benefit Analysis (Discounted Present Value\*)

<u> </u>	
Total Costs to State and Region	\$221,069
Sales Tax Revenue Forgone	\$105,300
Construction Materials	\$105,300
Job Creation Tax Credit	\$115,769
Total Benefits to State and Region	\$3,164,421
Total State Benefits	\$2,040,065
Income Tax Revenue	\$571,271
Direct**	\$262,470
Indirect***	\$141,355
Induced****	\$116,854
Construction (Direct and Indirect, 1 year)	\$50,591
Sales Tax Revenue	\$1,468,793
Direct Employee Spending**	\$200,858
Indirect Employee Spending****	\$75,065
Induced Employee Spending****	\$69,214
Construction Employee Spending (Direct and Indirect, 1 year)	\$29,157
Construction Investment Spending	\$214,500
Taxable Investment Spending	\$880,000
Total Regional Benefits	\$1,124,356
Property Tax/PILOT Revenue	\$790,540
Sales Tax Revenue	\$333,817
Direct Employee Spending**	\$45,650
Indirect Employee Spending***	\$17,060
Induced Employee Spending****	\$15,730
Construction Employee Spending (Direct and Indirect, 1 year)	\$6,627
Construction Investment Spending	\$48,750
Taxable Investment Spending	\$200,000

### Table 4: Cost/Benefit Analysis (Discounted Present Value\*)

Total Costs to State and Region	\$221,069
Sales Tax Revenue Forgone	\$105,300
Construction Materials	\$105,300

### Costs to State and Region = \$221,000

**Benefits to State = \$2,000,000 Benefits to Region = \$1,000,000** 

### Benefits/Costs = 13.6

Construction Investment Spending	\$214,500
Taxable Investment Spending	\$880,000
Total Regional Benefits	\$1,124,356
Property Tax/PILOT Revenue	\$790,540
Sales Tax Revenue	\$333,817
Direct Employee Spending***	\$45,650
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Induced Employee Spending****	\$15,730
Construction Employee Spending (Direct and Indirect, 1 year)	\$6,627
Construction Investment Spending	\$48,750
Taxable Investment Spending	\$200,000

#### Table 5: Local Fiscal Impact (Discounted Present Value\*)

Total Local Client Incentives	\$19,500
Total Anticipated Local Revenue (Property Tax )	\$1,124,356
Net Local Revenue	\$1,104,856

#### Table 6: Property Tax Revenue (Discounted Present Value\*)

Total Property Tax	\$947,981
Property Tax on Existing Property	\$157,442
Property Tax on Improvement to Property	\$790,540

<sup>\*</sup> Figures over 10 years and discounted by 3.49%

<sup>\*\*</sup> Direct - The recipient of IDA assistance adds new jobs to the regional economy and/or retains jobs at risk of being lost to another region. Investments that result in displacing existing jobs (e.g., most retail and many service sector industries) do not fall under this definition.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Indirect - The recipient of IDA assistance makes purchases from regional firms, which stimulates suppliers to add jobs and payroll that are new to the regional economy or are saved from being lost to competitors outside the region.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Induced - The recipient of IDA assistance by adding to and/or retaining payroll stimulates household spending that is new to the regional economy and/or saved from being lost to competitors outside the region.

## **Scott Sittig**

Associate Director Center for Governmental Research Rochester, NY









## **Economic Impact of Bridgestone**

Permanent Jobs – Approximately 1,800

- Direct: 1,000 "Retained"

Spillover: 817

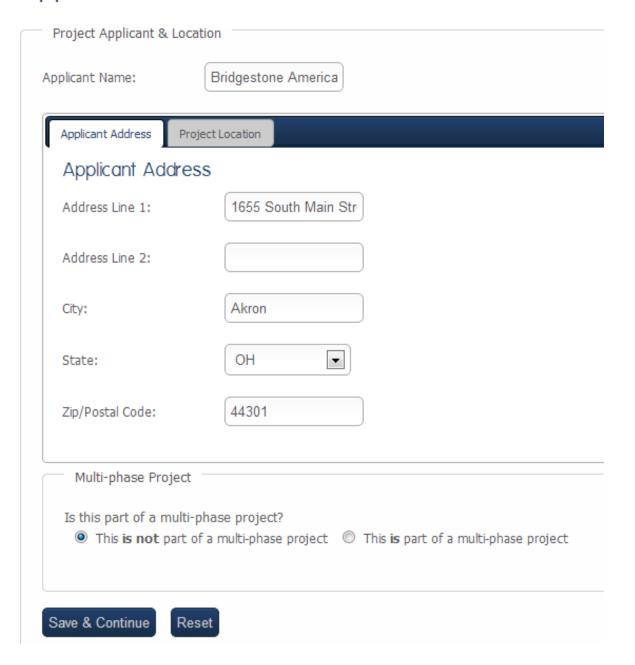
• Indirect: 334

Induced: 483

- Temporary Construction Jobs: Approximately 400
- State Labor Income
  - TOTAL: Approximately \$116M



#### **Applicant & Location**



## Description

Project Description	
Project Name:	Technical Center
Project Code:	0001
Project Description*	
260,000 sq. foot	building
* Optional	
Type of Transaction:	Bonds/Notes Issuance ▼
Nonprofit:	No 💌
Mortgage Tax Exemption	n: No 🔻
Save & Continue	Reset

# Industry

Project Industry

Sector Name:

Manufacturing (NAICS 31-33)

Industry Name:

Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing (NAICS 326)

Save & Continue

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# **Employment**

Project Employment	
Jobs Created:	0
Jobs Retained:	1,000
Worker Compens	ation
Products Manufactu	estimates annual worker compensation in the Plastics and Rubber uring industry to be <b>\$55,981</b> . this estimate    I want to <b>override</b> this estimate
Share of New Job	s
Region:	100%
State:	100%
Save & Continue F	Reset

# Investment

Project Investment

Real Estate:

\$0

Construction:

\$40,000,000

Sales Tax Abated:

\$30,000,000

Sales Tax Not Abated:

\$30,000,000

Sales Tax-Exempt:

\$0

Save & Continue

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### Property & Abatement

Project Abatement	
Abatment Program:	No Abatement Program
+ Custom Program	✓ Edit Custom Program
Property Tax Jurisdiction	
Municipal:	Akron
School District:	Akron Public Schools 🔻

### Other

70,000,000  0  rate of 4.99% for taxable bonds and 3.77% for tax exempt bond
rate of 4.99% for taxable bonds and 3.77% for tax exempt bond
.9%
Taxable 🔻
on
5%

#### Internal Report: Bridgestone Americas - Technical Center



#### Table 1: Basic Information

Project Name	Technical Center
Project Applicant	Bridgestone Americas
Project Description	260,000 sq. foot building
Project Industry	Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing
Municipality	Akron
School District	Akron Public Schools
Type of Transaction	Bonds/Notes Issuance
Project Cost	\$100,000,000

#### Table 2: Permanent New/Retained Employment (Annual FTEs)

	State	Region
Total Employment	2,210	2,210
Direct**	1,000	1,000
Indirect***	334	334
Induced****	483	483
Temporary Construction (Direct and Indirect)	393	393

#### Table 3: Permanent New/Retained Labor Income (Annual) & Average Salary (Annual)

	State Labor Income	Region Labor Income	Average Salary
Total	\$116,052,348	\$116,052,348	\$52,507
Direct**	\$55,980,591	\$55,980,591	\$55,981
Indirect***	\$21,265,476	\$21,265,476	\$63,700
Induced****	\$19,387,584	\$19,387,584	\$40,141
Temporary Construction (Direct and Indirect)	\$19,418,697	\$19,418,697	\$49,359

#### Internal Report: Bridgestone Americas - Technical Center





Table 1: Basic Information

#### **Total Employment = 2,210**

**Direct = 1,000** 

Indirect = 334

Induced = 483

**Temporary Construction = 393** 

### **State Labor Income = \$116 Million**

Induced****	483	483
Temporary Construction (Direct and Indirect)	393	393

Table 3: Permanent New/Retained Labor Income (Annual) & Average Salary (Annual)

	State Labor Income	Region Labor Income	Average Salary
Total	\$116,052,348	\$116,052,348	\$52,507
Direct**	\$55,980,591	\$55,980,591	\$55,981
Indirect***	\$21,265,476	\$21,265,476	\$63,700
Induced****	\$19,387,584	\$19,387,584	\$40,141
Temporary Construction (Direct and Indirect)	\$19,418,697	\$19,418,697	\$49,359

Table 4: Cost/Benefit Analysis (Discounted Present Value\*)

Total Costs to State and Region	\$6,899,704
Bond Interest	\$3,794,704
Sales Tax Revenue Forgone	\$3,105,000
Construction Materials	\$1,080,000
Other Items	\$2,025,000
Total Benefits to State and Region	\$65,009,924
Total State Benefits	\$41,479,950
Income Tax Revenue	\$24,516,082
Direct**	\$13,979,733
Indirect***	\$5,676,756
Induced****	\$4,340,707
Construction (Direct and Indirect, 1 year)	\$518,887
Sales Tax Revenue	\$16,963,868
Direct Employee Spending***	\$7,423,720
Indirect Employee Spending****	\$2,820,066
Induced Employee Spending****	\$2,571,034
Construction Employee Spending (Direct and Indirect, 1 year)	\$299,048
Construction Investment Spending	\$2,200,000
Taxable Investment Spending	\$1,650,000
Total Regional Benefits	\$23,529,973
Income Tax Revenue (Akron)	\$10,605,315
Residents	\$7,953,986
Non-Residents	\$2,651,329
Property Tax/PILOT Revenue	\$9,069,234
Sales Tax Revenue	\$3,855,425
Direct Employee Spending***	\$1,687,209
Indirect Employee Spending****	\$640,924
Induced Employee Spending*****	\$584,326
Construction Employee Spending (Direct and Indirect, 1 year)	\$67,965
Construction Investment Spending	\$500,000
Taxable Investment Spending	\$375,000

Table 4: Cost/Benefit Analysis (Discounted Present Value\*)

Total Costs to State and Region	\$6,899,704
Bond Interest	\$3,794,704
Sales Tax Revenue Forgone	\$3,105,000
Construction Materials	\$1,080,000
Other Items	\$2,025,000
Total Benefits to State and Region	\$65,009,924

### **Costs to State and Region = \$6.9 Million**

Benefits to State = \$41.5 Million Benefits to Region = \$23.5 Million

Benefits/Costs Ratio = 9.4

Total Regional Benefits	\$23,529,973
Income Tax Revenue (Akron)	\$10,605,315
Residents	\$7,953,986
Non-Residents	\$2,651,329
Property Tax/PILOT Revenue	\$9,069,234
Sales Tax Revenue	\$3,855,425
Direct Employee Spending**	\$1,687,209
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Construction Employee Spending (Direct and Indirect, 1 year)	\$67,965
Construction Investment Spending	\$500,000
Taxable Investment Spending	\$375,000

#### Table 5: Local Fiscal Impact (Discounted Present Value\*)

Total Local Client Incentives	\$4,369,704
Total Anticipated Local Revenue (Property Tax plus Akron Income Tax )	\$23,529,973
Net Local Revenue	\$19,160,269

#### Table 6: Property Tax Revenue (Discounted Present Value\*)

Total Property Tax	\$9,572,440
Property Tax on Existing Property	\$503,206
Property Tax on Improvement to Property	\$9,069,234

<sup>\*</sup> Figures over 10 years and discounted by 3,49%

<sup>\*\*</sup> Direct - The recipient of IDA assistance adds new jobs to the regional economy and/or retains jobs at risk of being lost to another region. Investments that result in displacing existing jobs (e.g., most retail and many service sector industries) do not fall under this definition.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Indirect - The recipient of IDA assistance makes purchases from regional firms, which stimulates suppliers to add jobs and payroll that are new to the regional economy or are saved from being lost to competitors outside the region.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Induced - The recipient of IDA assistance by adding to and/or retaining payroll stimulates household spending that is new to the regional economy and/or saved from being lost to competitors outside the region.

## Kent Gardner, Ph.D.

**Chief Economist Center for Governmental Research Rochester, NY** 



Perspective





## **Scott Sittig**

Associate Director Center for Governmental Research Rochester, NY



Testimonials





### Michael Wojcik

Manager of Economic Development Finance Ontario County Industrial Development Agency Canandaigua, NY



Michael Wojcik is a graduate of St. John Fisher College and has 30 years of experience in various accounting fields. He currently is a Senior Fiscal Manager for Ontario County and serves as CFO to the Ontario County Industrial Development Agency, Ontario County Local Development Corporation and the Ontario County Economic Development Corporation.





#### **Brian McMahon**

**Executive Director New York State Economic Development Council Albany, NY** 



Brian McMahon has served as the full time Executive Director of NYSEDC since January 1, 2000. NYSEDC is the principal organization representing more than 900 economic development professionals, which include the leadership of Industrial Development Agencies, Empire Zones, Local Development Corporations, commercial and investment banks, underwriters, bond counsels, utilities, chambers of commerce and private corporations.





# **Q & A**

- Economic terms?
- Cost Benefit Analysis?
- informANALYTICS? (<u>www.informanalytics.org</u>)
- CGR (<u>www.cgr.org</u>)
- Contact Scott Sittig: 585-327-7082 or ssittig@cgr.org



#### **Audience Questions**



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# Intro Revolving Loan Fund WebCourse

Daily: 12-5pm (EST)

May 8-9, 2013

#### **Intro P3 Finance Course**

Washington, DC August 6-7, 2013

# Intro EB-5 Finance WebCourse

Daily: 12-5pm (EST) September 18-19, 2013



#### Register online at www.cdfa.net



#### **Upcoming Webcasts**

**CDFA – Stifel Nicolaus Innovative Deals Webcast Series** 

Thursday, May 16, 2013 @ 1:00pm Eastern

**CDFA – BNY Mellon Development Finance Webcast Series** 

Tuesday, May 21, 2013 @ 1:00pm Eastern

