

for joining the conversation today.
Send us your questions and comments!

Food Systems Finance Webinar Series: Financing Food-Centered Redevelopment

Welcome

The Broadcast will begin at 2:00 PM (Eastern)



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Send us your questions and comments!

Food Systems Finance Webinar Series: Financing Food-Centered Redevelopment

Moderator



Allison Rowland

Manager, Research & Technical Assistance Council of Development Finance Agencies

See all of CDFA's resources online at www.cdfa.net/resources



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Legal Disclaimer

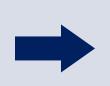
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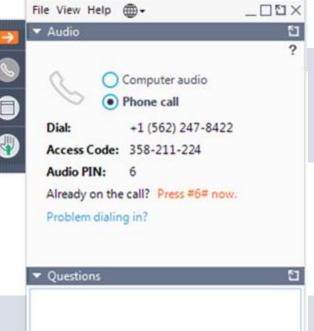


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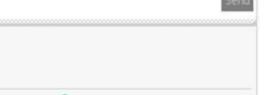
Using your telephone will give you better audio quality.





Submit your questions to the panelists here.





GoToWebinar

[Enter a question for staff]



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Defining the Food System Asset Class

For the past several years, CDFA has been researching how development finance agencies can become more engaged in developing localized food systems through traditional finance approaches. The premise of this project is to suggest and then prove that, if organized and defined properly, the food system can become a defined asset class worthy of traditional investment. Through this work, CDFA aims to advance opportunities and leverage capital to scale local food systems, increase access to better food, and create new living wage jobs in communities across the country.

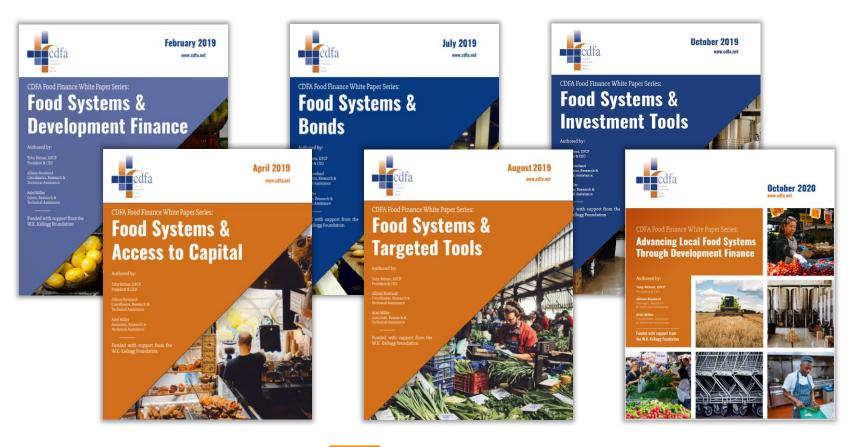




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CDFA Food Finance White Paper Series





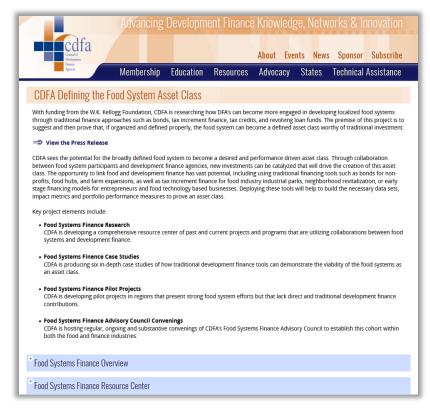


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CDFA Food Systems Finance Resources





https://www.cdfa.net/cdfa/cdfaweb.nsf/resourcecenters/foodsystems.html



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Panelists



Jason Chamlee
Vice President of Mixed Use
The Model Group



Erik PechuekonisCommunity Planning and Development Specialist
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development



Joe Hansbauer
President & CEO
Corporation for Findlay Market



Nicole Reitzell
Vice President, Community Engagement
Erie Downtown Development Corporation



Joe HuberPresident
Cincinnati Development Fund



Seema ThomasDeputy Director
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development



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Erik Pechuekonis

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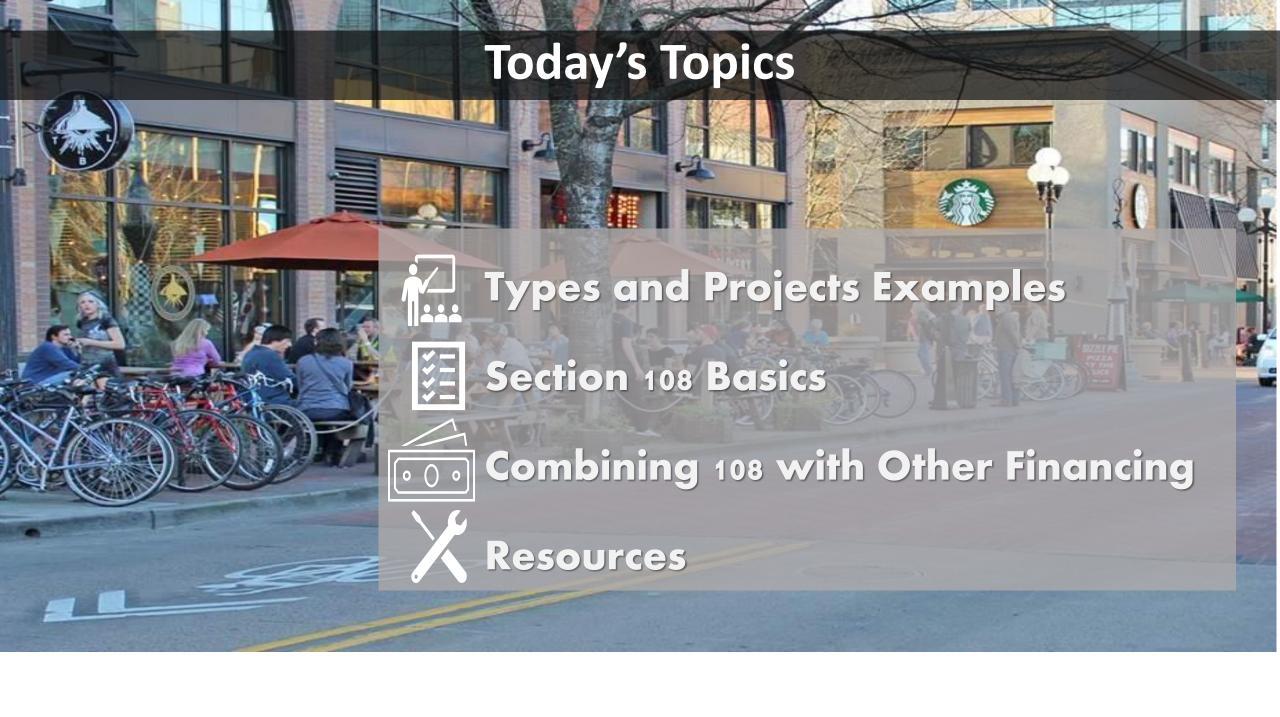
Deputy Director U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development



CDFA Financing Food-Centered Redevelopment

Section 108 Loan Guarantee Program







Types of Section 108 projects



Economic Development

Central Business District Support Retail/Office and Manufacturing

Small Business Financing

Business Retention

Housing



Loan Funds for Third Party Developers

Adaptive Reuse

Supporting New Housing Construction Rehab of private housing stock and public housing



Public Facilities

Community Centers

Park Upgrades

Hospitals

Gov't Bldgs serving Residents

Infrastructure



Water & Sanitation

Streets, Curbs and Gutter Improvements

Broadband Line Extensions

Devastated Landscapes

Source: Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) §570.703 Eligible Activities

Economic Development and Remediation | Urban Ag Example

Cleveland, Ohio

TOTAL 108 FINANCING: \$3.97M

Green City Growers Greenhouse Cooperative

- The City remediated and redeveloped 10+ acres of an industrial/residential site into an employee-owned cooperative greenhouse that created 42 full-time jobs producing 2 million pounds of healthy greens and 200,000 pounds of fresh herbs annually.
- The City assembled the parcels and then sold the site to a developer to carry out the project consisting of two buildings, a greenhouse with multiple bays and a packing house where produce will be prepared for shipping.
- Green City Growers cooperative leases the facility from the Developer.
- The City lent the Section 108 guaranteed loan proceeds through the New Market Tax Credit (NMTC) structure to a special purpose private for-profit Investment Fund



Economic Development and Rehabilitation | Vendor Market Example

Anaheim, California

TOTAL 108 FINANCING: \$7M

Packing House

- The City funded the restoration of a historic orange packing facility, originally built in 1919.
- The dilapidated building was rehabilitated into a food market with local vendors.
- The project has catalyzed economic development in Anaheim's downtown.



Public Facility | Farmers Market + Park Example

Pasco, Washington

TOTAL 108 FINANCING: \$3.781M

Pasco Market Redevelopment

- Restoration and expansion of the market will allow for increased flexibility and use by the community.
- Restoration of adjacent park will update it to modern standards, creating a more open and inviting public space that will also benefit surrounding businesses.
- Complements the City's investment in the Pasco Specialty Kitchen, a state-of-the-art certified commercial kitchen for local entrepreneurs located across the street from the park.
- The City has secured a commitment from one of the market's neighboring property owners to redevelop/repurpose another building into a public dining hall that will be designed to open towards the Market.
- This dining hall will create multiple new food businesses and provide a launch site for future Pasco Specialty Kitchen incubator clients.



Pre-Project

Source: Tri-City Herald

Loan Fund | Grocery Example

Houston, Texas

TOTAL 108 FINANCING: \$5.026M HEB Grocery

- Funds loaned to HEB for acquisition and construction.
- The store is 72,000 sq. ft. and located in an underserved community.
- The store increased access to healthy foods for 65,000 people.



Source: houstontx.gov





- Employs the programmatic framework of the CDBG Program
- Provides <u>loan guarantees</u>, not grants
- Offers recipients a <u>non-competitive</u> means of accessing lower interest rates
 - Variable Rate Financing: 3-month Treasury Bill Auction Rate + 35 bps = 0.015% + 0.35% = 0.365% on 3/25/21
- Dedicated staff willing to provide 1-on-1 Technical Assistance

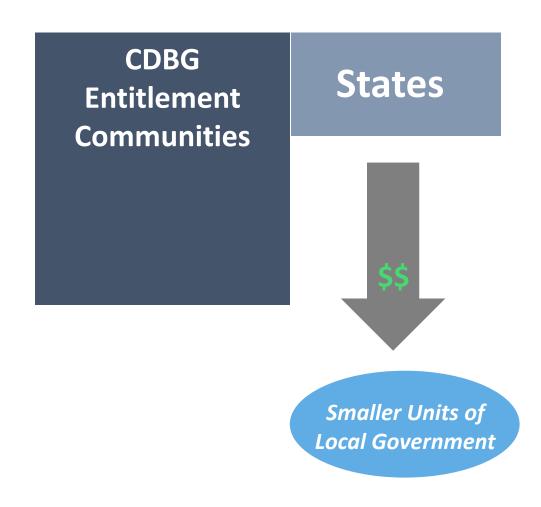
CDBG National Objectives







Who has access to CDBG & Section 108 funds?



Subrecipient entities and other partners may receive Section 108 funds directly from lender if they are public agencies

Examples: economic development or public housing authorities, community development corporations, non-profits

^{*} Non-entitlement communities in Hawaii and Insular Areas receive CDBG funds as well

Section 108 Borrowing Capacity

Annual CDBG Allocation
Max available borrowing capacity
Outstanding 108 commitments
Outstanding 108 loan balance
Available borrowing capacity

```
$3,000,000
x 5 = $15,000,000
- $800,000
- $2,000,000
= $12,200,000
```

Or you can just look on our website here:

https://www.hudexchange.info/resource/5197/current-availability-of-section-108-financing-cdbg-entitlement-and-state-grantees/

Approaches to using Section 108

Project Specific:

- Application is for a specific project or projects
- Requires a high level of project detail & specificity for financial underwriting by HUD Headquarters

Loan Fund:

- Application describes type of loan fund projects to be funded along with the community's underwriting process
- Individual projects must have a Field Office determination letter to funds to be drawn





Stages for Section 108 Deployment

Preparation/ Predevelopment

Implementation

Acquisition

Demolition

Site prep & remediation

Relocation costs

Rehab Structure for Housing

Machinery & equipment

Working capital

Infrastructure + improvements





PROGRAM

Standard CDBG Requirements

Eligible Activities
National Objective
Public Benefit Standards
Crosscutting Requirements

Financial Requirements

Program Requirements

FINANCIAL

Repayment

- CDBG
- Third party loan proceeds
- Parking revenue
- Tax increment financing revenue

Collateral

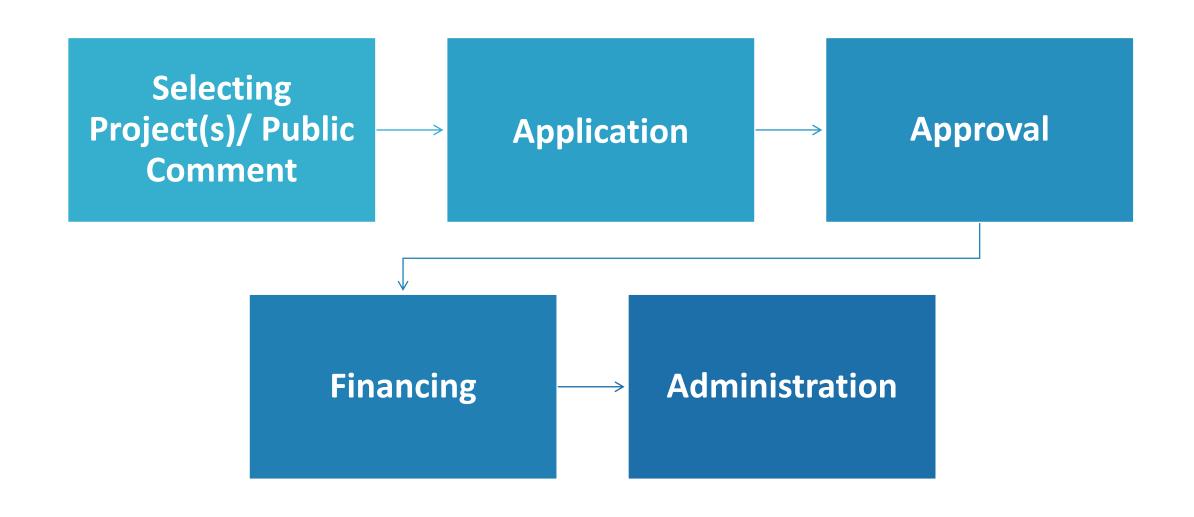
Primary Source:

 Pledge of current and future CDBG

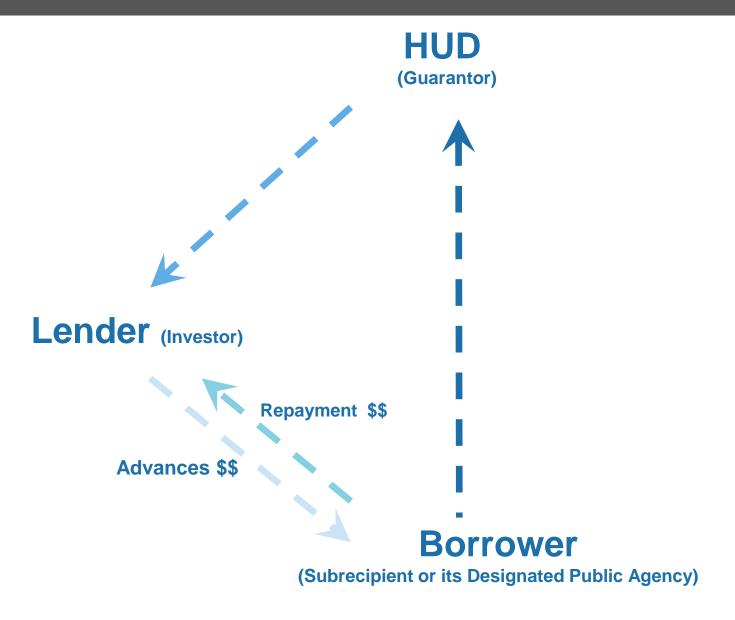
<u>Potential Sources of</u> Additional Collateral:

- Property lien
- Full faith and credit
- Reserves (subject to appropriations)

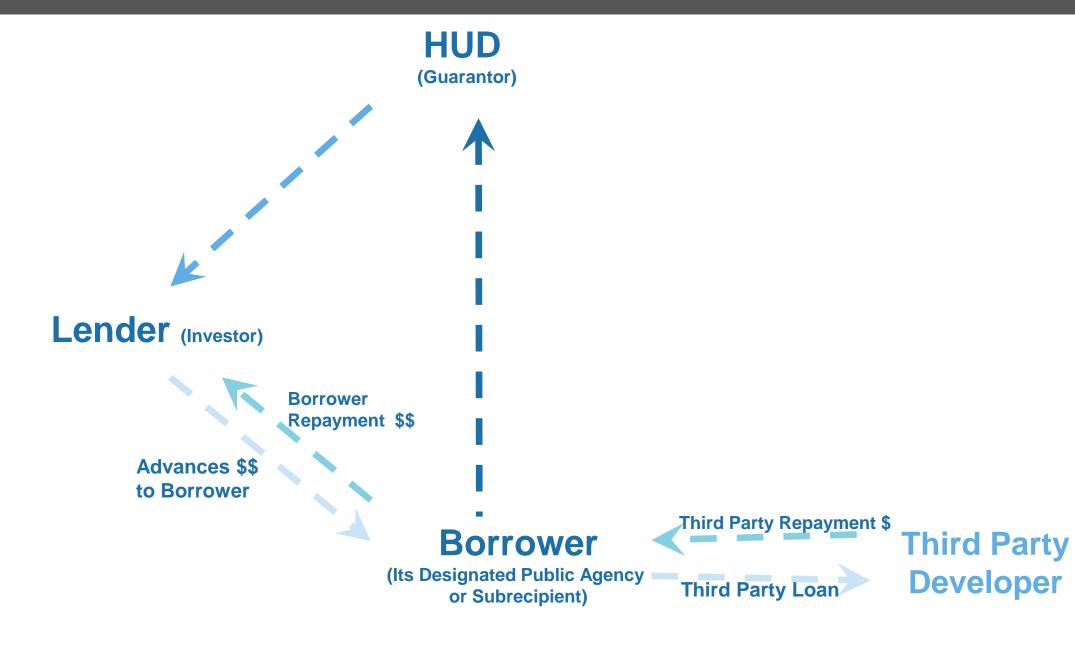
Section 108 Process



Flow of Funds: Project by the Applicant



Flow of Funds: Project with a Third Party Developer/Borrower



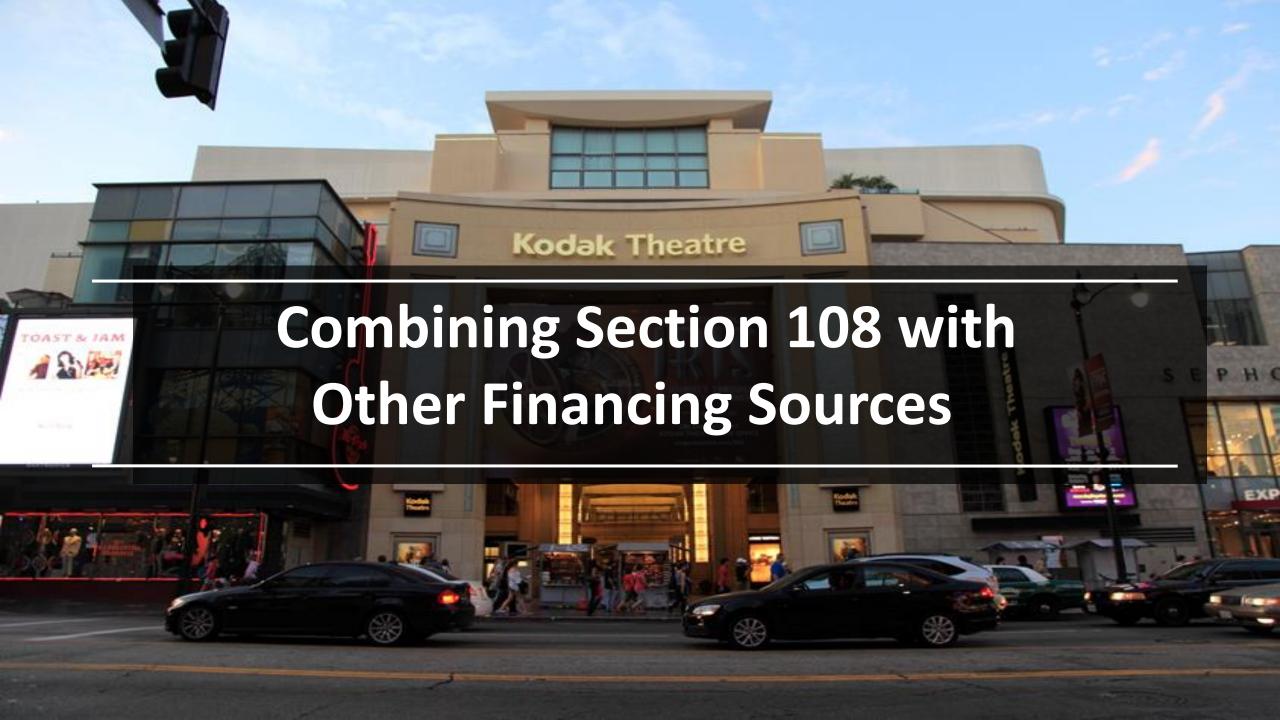
Why is Section 108 an attractive financing tool?

Wide Range of Uses

Low-cost
Financing
with Flexible
Terms

Various
Sources of
Repayment +
Collateral

Immediate Availability of Funds



How does Section 108 fit into the financing for a project?







Combining Section 108 with Other Federal Financing



New Market Tax Credits



 EDA Public Works & Economic Adjustment Assistance



Historic Tax Credits



- 7(a) Loans
- > 504 Loans





- Low-Income Housing Tax Credits
- Opportunity Zones



- Revolving Loan Funds
- Brownfields Remediation Financing
- > WIFIA

Combining Section 108 with Other Financing

- Section 108 (and CDBG) can be used to fund mixed-use development
 - Allocate funds to uses that meet program objectives (e.g., commercial component of the project)
- HTC and NMTC financing sources can work well with Section 108
 - Deferred principal options exist
- There are limitations on using Section 108 funds with federal tax-exempt financing; HUD can work with communities to avoid conflicts (OMB Circular A-129)





Section 108 General Resources

HUD has created resources on HUD Exchange to assist potential borrowers with developing applications:

- Borrowing capacity spreadsheet [updated annually] <u>Link</u>
- Application Tool <u>Link</u>
- Single certifications document <u>Link</u>
- Section 108 Application & Finance Process Infographic <u>Link</u>
- Project profiles for all applications approved in recent fiscal years <u>Link</u>
- Join our mailing list to get email updates! <u>Link</u>

Many other resources are available on HUD.gov and HUDexchange.info

Note: FMD is willing to provide 1-on-1 Technical Assistance during any project cycle stage for interested applicants.



Section 108 offers in-depth, tailored Technical Assistance

Conceptualization

- Walk-through eligibility requirements
- Offer suggestions and share examples of similar projects

Application Preparation

- Provide Joint Technical Assistance with Field Offices
- Identify appropriate sequencing and deal structure

Application Process

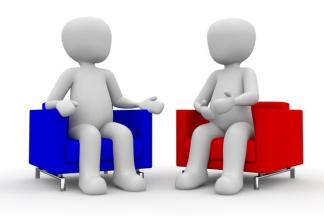
- Help to clarify outstanding issues related to underwriting
- Share guidance and best practices on documentation

Financing Phas

- Identify additional collateral
- Advise on loan proceeds and disbursements

tation.

- Ongoing guidance on compliance and reporting
- Dynamic ability to amend project terms to meet borrower's needs



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Panelist



Nicole Reitzell

Vice President, Community Engagement Erie Downtown Development Corporation





The Erie Downtown
Development Corporation
(EDDC) is a nonprofit
organization, formed by
community leaders in 2017,
working to spark
revitalization of our city,
creating more opportunity
for residents and a more
vibrant downtown.

Erie, PA

Declining Population:

1960 = 140,000

2010 = 101,782

2016 = 97,369

- City of Erie Poverty Rate: 26.4%
- Wall Street 24/7 ranked Erie as the "Worst City for African-Americans" in November 2017
- One of the Poorest Zip Codes in United States (16501) with median income of \$10,631
- Seven USDA-designated "food deserts" within the City of Erie



Opportunity Zones

- Opportunity Zones are a bipartisan provision of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017.
- The legislation is designed to encourage & incentivize investors to redeploy and invest capital into lowincome communities.
- Opportunity Zones have no detrimental effect upon state or local tax revenue, but rather incentivizes investment in lowincome communities, which serves to solidify and strengthen the local tax base.



GOERIE COM

Erie lands \$40 million Opportunity Zone investment

Erie Insurance CEO Tim NeCastro: "We are going to make significant...

Downtown Erie's Transformation

- 477,000 total square feet of revitalized or new construction;
- 100,000 s/f of commercial space;
- 140+ market-rate residential units;
- 30+ new businesses;
- 400+ new jobs;
- \$110 \$125 million of new investment.



Outcomes of Culinary Arts District:

- Revitalize Historic Buildings
- Provide a Stable Source of Fresh, Healthy Food
- Stimulate Economic, Business & Job Growth
- Celebrate & Promote Erie's Rich Cultural Diversity











Creating Opportunities:

- 9 local vendors selected
- Diverse Offerings
- Natasha Pacely



Community Engagement:

- 1,000+ surveys
- Focus Groups
- Community Engagement Council
- Grocer Listening Sessions









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President & CEO
Corporation for Findlay Market



Joe Huber
President
Cincinnati Development Fund



Jason ChamleeVice President of Mixed Use
The Model Group









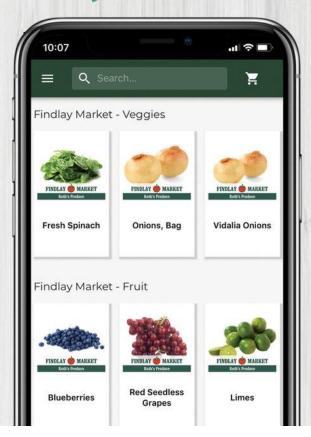






DOWNLOAD THE FINDLAY MARKET SHOPPING APP!

Shop your favorite Findlay Market items!



+ 1000s of other grocery essentials!



Choose your pickup or delivery time!







Market Square Development





Company Overview

- Positive Community Transformation
- Integrated Real Estate Company
- Ohio, Kentucky, Indiana
- High Impact Affordable Housing
- Neighborhood Revitalization
- Partnerships
- Complex Financing Structures





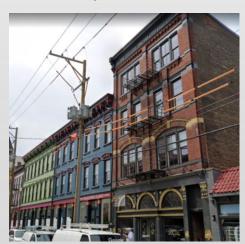




Development Objectives

- Support and Complement regional asset of Findlay Market
- Establish a vibrant Market District
- Re-populate the surrounding neighborhood
- Ecosystem for sustainable Economic

Development

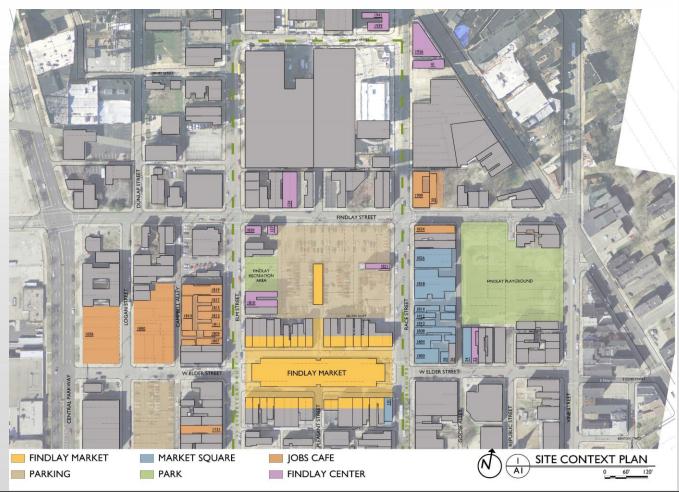






Findlay Market Master Plan

- Phase 1 Market Square
 - \$21M
 - 23 Units
 - 50,000 SF Commercial
 - Completed late 2016
- Phase 2 Jobs Café
 - \$26M
 - 68 Units
 - 22,000 SF Commercial
 - Completed early 2019
- Phase 3 Findlay Center
 - \$18M
 - 46 Units
 - 14,000 SF Commercial
 - Completed late 2020
- Future Phases
 - \$60M
 - · 2022 and Beyond





Development Metrics

- 34 Historic Buildings
- Financing
 - Debt: CDFIs, SW Ohio Bond Fund
 - Tax Credits: NMTC, HTC (state/fed)
 - Opportunity Zone Equity
 - City Grants & Property
 - Philanthropic Contributions
- **Commercial Tenant Mix**
 - Destination Food/Beverage
 - **Neighborhood Amenities**
 - Small, Local, minority and/or female owned
 - Office Headquarters
 - CFFM: Social Enterprise restaurant, Food retail Incubator
- Mixed-Income Housing
 - Studios & 1BR
 - 60%, 80%, 120% AMI Units
- Public Parking 100 spaces
- Follow on Investment

































CINCINNATI DEVELOPMENT FUND

Building a Bridge Between Vision and Capital

CDFA Presentation

April 13, 2021



About CDF

- Mission- To provide innovative real estate financing for projects that strengthen low-income neighborhoods and improve lives.
- <u>Vision-</u> To be at the forefront of redevelopment plans in Greater Cincinnati, helping low-income communities preserve their historic buildings and create vibrant, inclusive neighborhoods.





CDF Milestones

- Created in 1988 as a "Multi-Bank CDE"
 - Provided banks a cost-effective, sharedrisk method to invest in complex community development lending
- In 1999 CDF began expanding
 - Certified CDFI, CDE and sought alternative sources of loan capital
- In 2005, CDF received its 1st NMTC Allocation
- In December 2010, CDF was among the first non-regulated CDFIs to attain membership in the Federal Home Loan Bank system



CDF's Lending Focus

- CDF's Culture
 - To be nimble, creative and collaborative
 - Be responsive to ever-changing community development needs
- Create and/or preserve affordable housing
- Produce developments in areas experiencing population loss or blight
- Provide capital solutions for nonprofit facilities
- Improve access to healthy food in "food deserts" and low-access communities
- Promote Energy Efficiency



CDF's Lending Products

- Up-front Patient Financing
 - Acquisition/predevelopment
 - Subordinate debt funded by grant sources
- Construction-Only
 - Historic Tax Credit bridge loans
 - Single family and condo's
- Permanent Debt
 - Traditional investment real estate
 - Non-profit facility financing
 - Storefront repopulation
 - Energy efficiency sub-debt
- New Markets Tax Credits



CDF's NMTC Impacts

- CDF expanded into commercial real estate financing in 2005 with its first allocation of federal New Markets Tax Credits (NMTC).
- 9 NMTC allocations awarded to-date, totaling \$382 million, of which \$339 million has been deployed into 40 projects.
- Primary NMTC strategy includes:
 - Business District Revitalization
 - Community Facilities for non-profits
- Projects have created:
 - 963 units of market-rate and affordable housing
 - o 7,000 jobs
 - Healthcare facilities, educational and community space, as well as restaurant/retail and office space



NMTC Community Outcomes

- Targeting the use of QLICI's
 - Distress levels of census tracts
 - Prioritize projects which deliver maximum impacts
- Community's role in selection and prioritization of projects
- Projection methodology for estimating jobs creation
 - Quality Jobs/Accessible Jobs







NMTC Community Outcomes

- Commercial Goods or Services to Low-Income Communities
- Community Goods or Services to Low-Income Communities
- Financing Minority Businesses
- Affordable Housing Units
- Environmentally Sustainable Outcomes





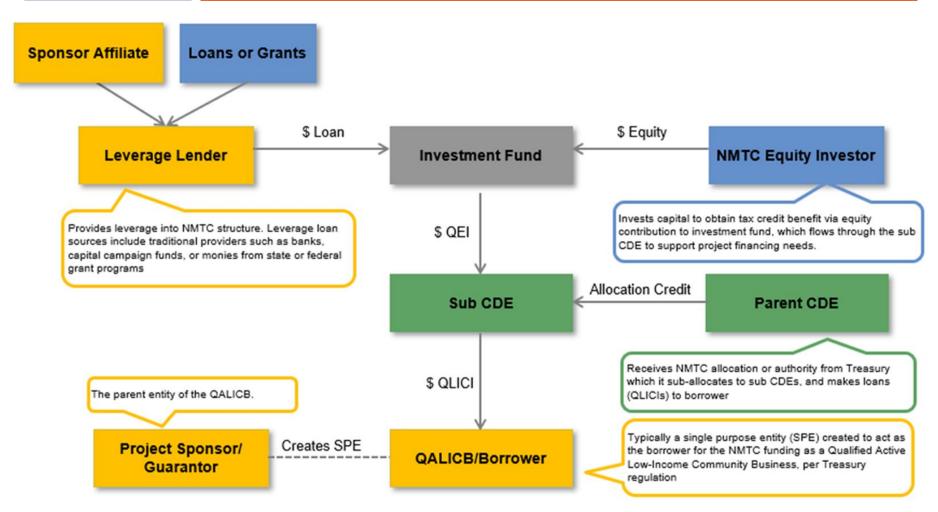
NMTC Capitalization Strategy

- Investor Strategy
- Experience raising capital
- How to structure and capitalize NMTC deals
 - Equity investments
 - Leverage Debt Sources
- Distribution of NMTC Benefits
 - Investor
 - CDE
 - Borrower/QALICB
 - Leverage Lender
 - End-User/Tenant

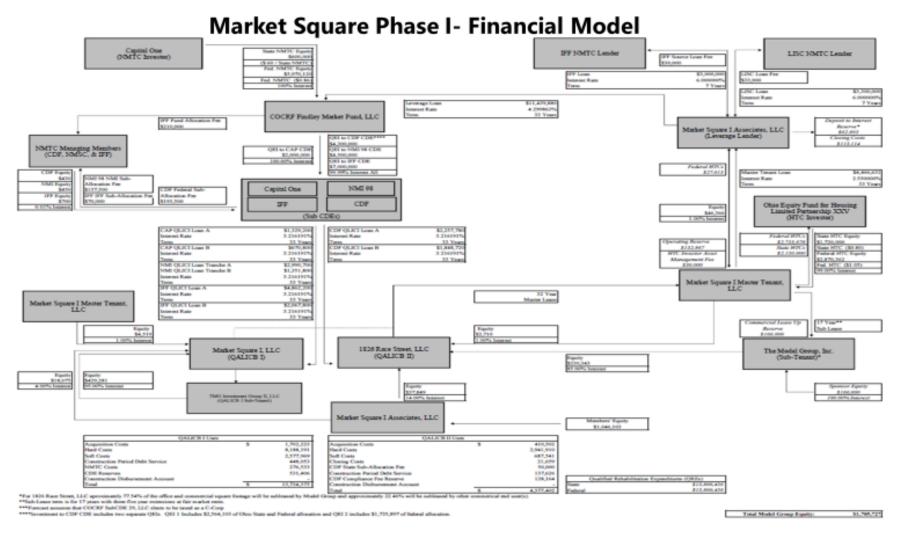




Sample Leveraged NMTC Structure

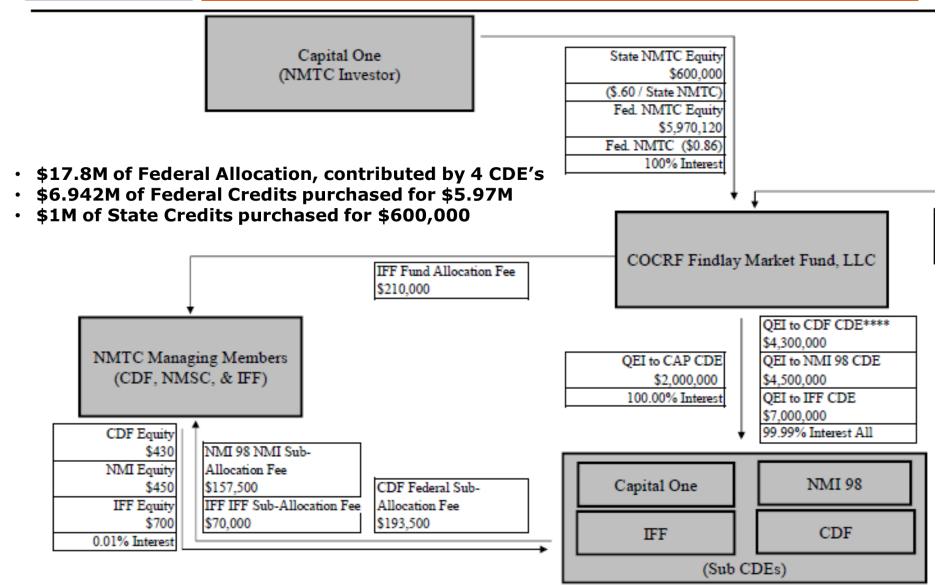






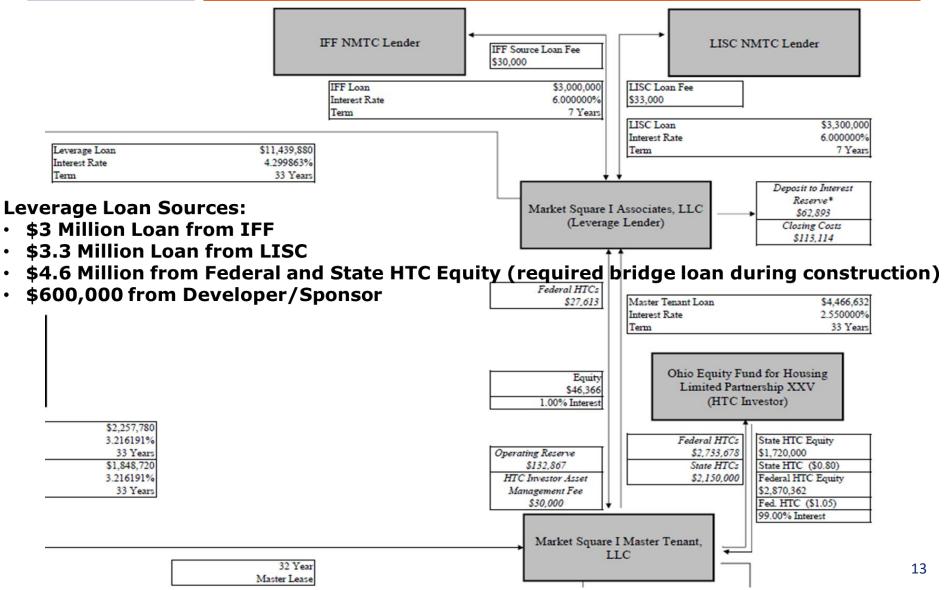


Equity Component- Investor Buys Credits



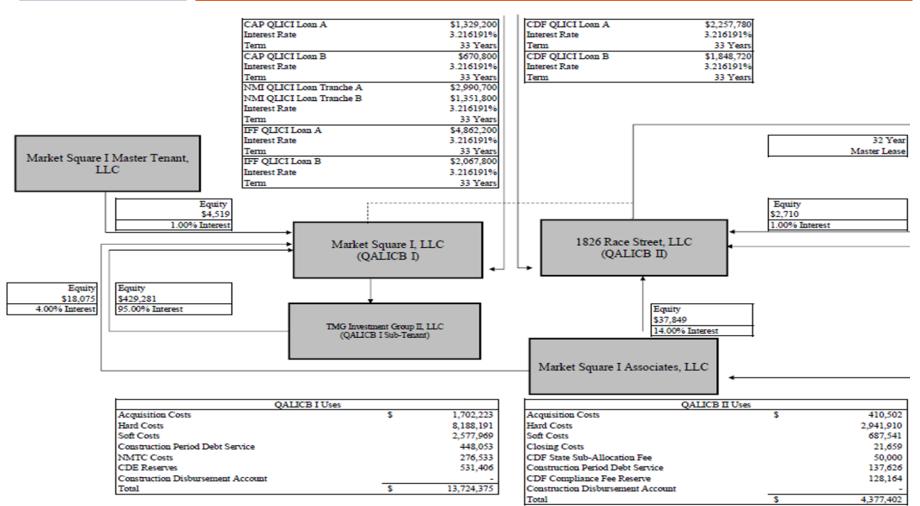


Leverage Debt Sources





QLICI Loans (from CDE's to QALICB)





Contact Information

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www.cindevfund.org



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Upcoming Events



Food Systems Finance Webinar Series









Apr 13 | Jul 13 | Oct 12 2 PM EST

Financing Food Systems Through FinTech

Tuesday, July 13 @ 2:00 PM Eastern

Debunking Risk in Food Systems Finance

Tuesday, October 12 @ 2:00 PM Eastern



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Upcoming Events



REGISTER NOW

AUGUST 2-12, 2021

CDFA VIRTUAL SUMMER SCHOOL

PRESENTED BY THE CDFA TRAINING INSTITUTE



CDFA // BNY Mellon Development Finance Webcast Series: Social Impact Investing Credit Ratings for CDFIs

Tuesday, April 20 @ 2:00 PM Eastern

Intro Opportunity Zones Finance WebCourse

April 28-29 @ 12:00 - 5:00 PM Eastern, Daily



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