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Social Impact Investing: Credit Ratings for CDFIs

The Broadcast will Begin at 2:00pm Eastern

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Malcolm Guy

Coordinator, Government & External Affairs Council of Development Finance Agencies Columbus, OH

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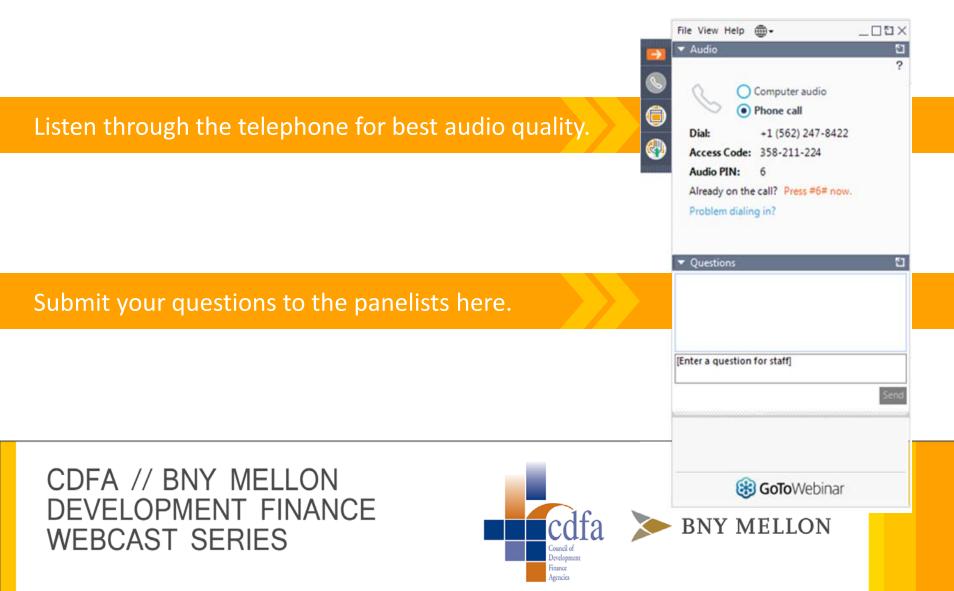


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Join the Conversation



Social Impact Investing: Credit Ratings for CDFIs

Panelists

James Young, Moderator

Vice President, Corporate Trust The Bank of New York Mellon

Mikiyon Alexander

Senior Director, Sector Head Fitch Ratings

Michael Sorth

Managing Director Hilltop Securities

Alan Hoffman

Senior Vice President & Chief Financial Officer Century Housing Corporation

Valerie White

Executive Director
Local Initiatives Support
Corporation – New York City

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Social Impact Investing: Credit Ratings for CDFIs

James Young

Vice President, Corporate Trust The Bank of New York Mellon

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Mikiyon Alexander

Senior Director, Sector Head Fitch Ratings

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FitchRatings

Social Impact Investing: Credit Ratings for CDFIs

Mikiyon Alexander, Senior Director, Sector Head

April 20, 2021

CDFIs Social Impact

Diverse Lending Model

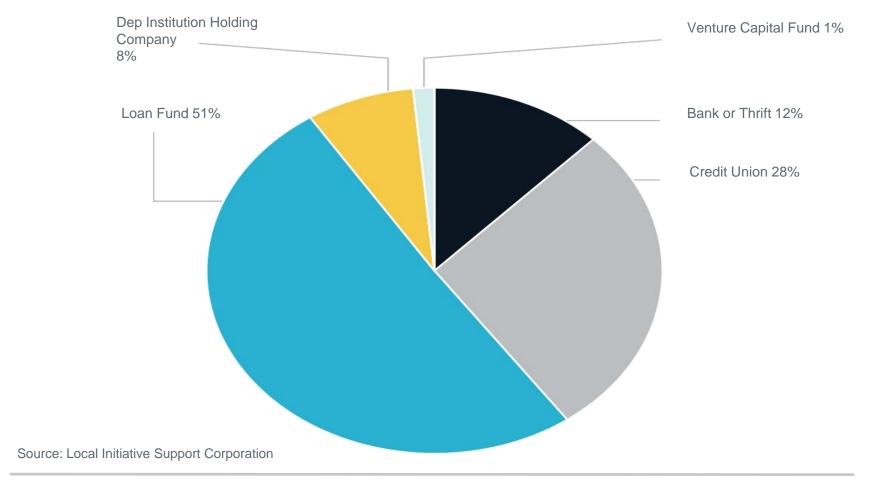
- CDFIs fund different types of community initiatives including but not limited to:
 - Filling the housing affordability gap
 - Supporting community residents create smart businesses
 - Investing in local health centers, Charter schools, or community centers
 - Eliminating food deserts

Different Types of CDFIs

- Community Development Banks
- Community Development Loan Funds
- Community Development Credit Unions
- Community Development Venture Funds



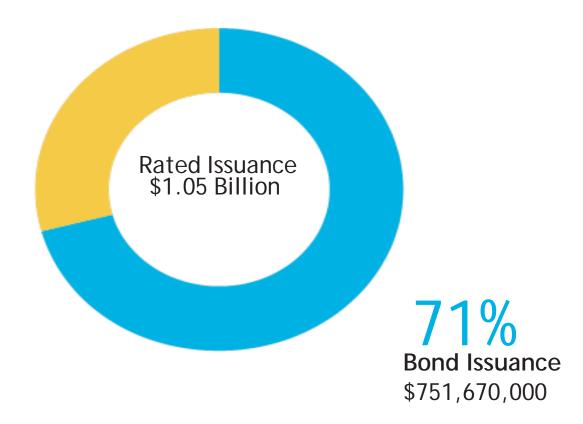
Breakdown of Dept of Treasury Certified CDFIs





Debt Issuance





: Source: Local Initiative Support Corporation



Fitch Ratings Current Approach to Rating CDFIs

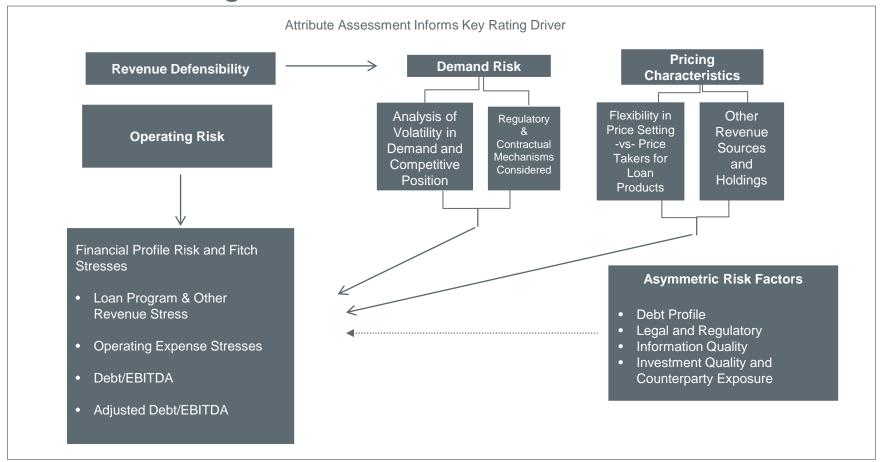
Fitch Ratings' criteria for rating public sector or not-for-profit entities that support essential public or social services and activities, and whose debt is intended to be repaid from the entity's own revenues and resources. Such entities include but are not limited to:

- Essential public utilities,
- Educational institutions,
- Healthcare-related entities,
- Affordable housing providers,
- Social services providers,
- Charitable/cultural institutions; and
- Government-owned strategic investment holding companies.

Under this master criteria are Issuer Default Ratings (IDR) are used to inform instrument ratings generally. An entity is assigned an IDR where the entity is a distinct legal entity.



Key Rating Drivers: Public Sector, Revenue-Supported Entities Rating Criteria





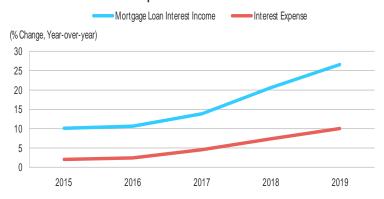
HFAs are not a direct peer comparison of CDFIs however key performance ratios for a social or mission-oriented lending institution are similar

Definitions of Financial Measures		
Strength	Description	
Adjusted Debt to Equity	Short- and long-term debt divided by total equity (equity defined as the net assets) less any material non-earning assets (for example, deferred debt-financing costs).	
Debt to Equity	Short- and long-term debt divided by total equity.	
Net Income	Total revenue less total expenses and any additional dividends/transfers and/extraordinary loss/gain	
Net Interest Income	Investment and mortgage interest revenue less interest expense.	
Net Interest Spread	Net interest income as a percentage of total interest income.	
Net Operating Revenue	Total operating revenue less total operating expenses before extraordinary items.	
Net Operating Revenue as % of Total Revenue	Net operating revenue divided by total revenue.	
Operating Expenses	General and administrative, mortgage loan servicing fees, amortization of debt issuance and all othe (non-interest) expenses.	
Return of Average Assets	Net income (exclusive of any extraordinary gain/loss) as a percentage of average assets.	
Return on Average Equity	Net income (exclusive of any extraordinary gain/loss) as a percentage of average total fund equity.	
Revenue-Producing Assets to Debt	Cash, investments and total loans divided by total debt.	



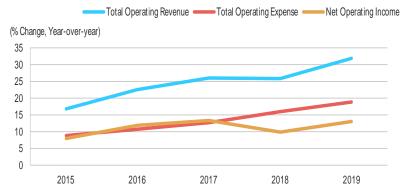
Century Housing Corporation AUM, Liabilities and Operating Revenue

Interest Income to Interest Expense



Source: Fitch Ratings, Century Housing Corporation.

Operating Revenue to Operating Expenses

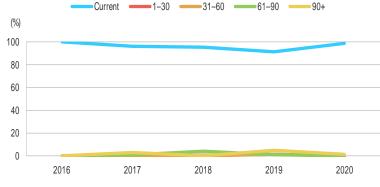


Source: Fitch Ratings, Century Housing Corporation.

Total Assets to Liabilities



Loan Performance History

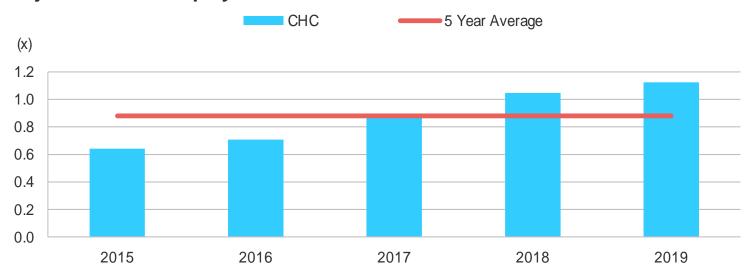


Source: Century Housing Corporation.



Century Housing Corporation 'AA' Stable

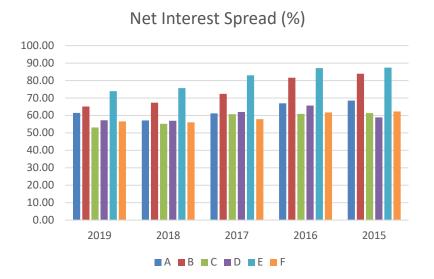
Adjusted Debt to Equity

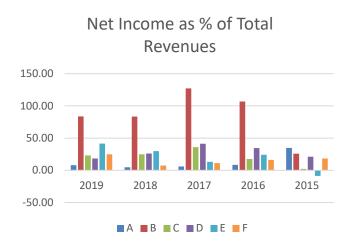


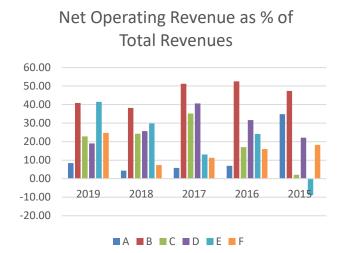
Source: Fitch Ratings, Fitch Solutions..

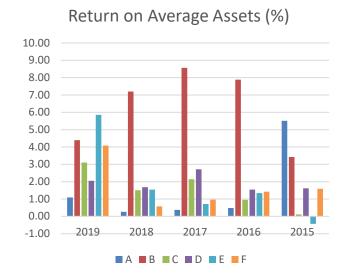


Peer Comparison of 6 of the 11 Rated CDFIs (Century Housing Corporation)



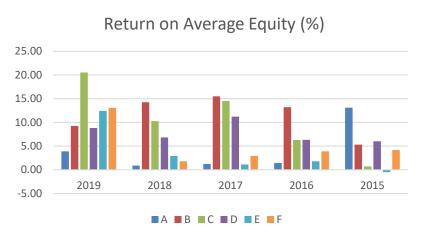


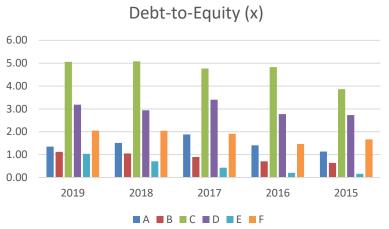






Sample of Six Rated CDFIs Against Key Lending Ratios





Financial Assets as % of Total Assets

120.00

100.00

80.00

40.00

20.00

2019

2018

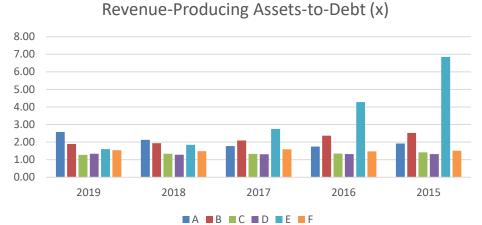
2017

2016

2015

5 year Avg

■B ■C ■D ■E ■F

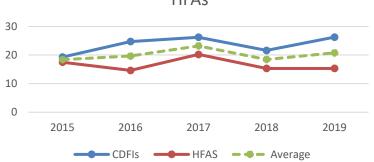


Snapshot of Six rated CDFIs compared to Housing Finance Agency Ratios

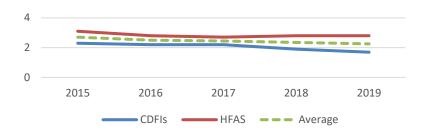
NIS: CDFIs Performance Compared to HFAs



CDFI NOR as a % of TR Compared to HFAs



CDFIs Adjusted Debt-to Equity
Compared to HFAs





People in pursuit of answers



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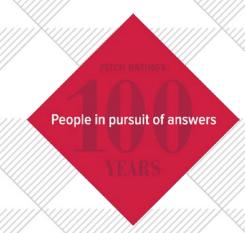
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Managing Director Hilltop Securities

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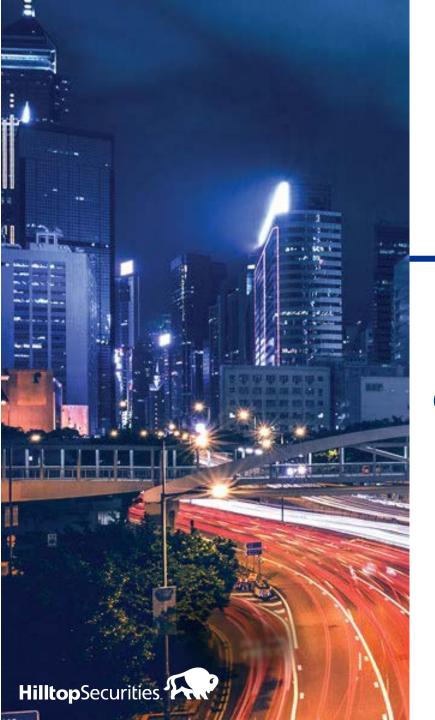




Social Impact Investing Credit Ratings for CDFIs

Credit Ratings in the Public Debt Markets

Michael L Sorth, Managing Director



What are the Capital Markets? Where is the opportunity?



One of the most critical operational requirements for any organization is funding operations

- In the case of CDFI's, capital could be needed to fund a loan expansion, fund growth into a new market, refinance existing obligations, etc.
- CDFI Managers have several options when sourcing capital for these projects:
 - Permanent Equity Investment / Endowments
 - Grants
 - Bank Loans
 - Capital Markets/Securities/Bond Issuance borrowing through the issuance of debt securities (bonds) in a broadly distributed public offering to institutional and/or individual investors
 - Varied Maturities
 - ➤ Short Term (Commercial Paper, < 9 months maturity to avoid expensive registration process)
 - Medium Term Notes (1-5 years)
 - Long Term Bonds (5+ years)
 - Fixed or variable (floating) interest rates
 - Diverse investor base
 - Asset Managers, Private Wealth Managers / High Net Worth Individuals / Registered Investment Advisors
 - Insurance Companies
 - Regional / Community Banks

Benefits & Challenges of Capital Markets Issuance



- Issuing securities in the debt markets has several potential benefits:
 - Broadens investor base
 - Diversifies funding for balance sheet, which has several related benefits
 - Reduces counterparty exposure/risk (by limiting exposure to any one lender, credit line, or benefactor)
 - Provides secured funding in case bank lending market dries up (as tends to happen in credit crises)
 - May enable longer-term amortization than traditional bank lending
 - Provides access to rates at different points in the yield curve
 - May allow for more total borrowing/leverage than other capital sources due to potential long-term amortization
- Issuing securities in the capital markets also has several challenges:
 - Requires rigorous financial disclosure, both at issuance and on an ongoing basis
 - May be completed on a non rated basis but credit rating may be needed
 - Includes time commitment from CDFI staff and working group for tasks such as offering document preparation and rating/investor presentations
 - Pricing and timing of execution can be subject to ever evolving market conditions
 - Terms can be more stringent and less easy to negotiate than private lending terms

Example CDFI Issuer





RDF Expands Into Capital Market with Community Investment Taxable Bonds

PHOENIX, Ariz.— The Raza Development Fund (RDF) completed its inaugural public debt offering by issuing \$50 million in community investment taxable bonds. The bonds are unsecured, interest only, maturing in July 2034, and paying an annual coupon of 3.53% every six months. Hilltop Securities and J.P. Morgan were the underwriters in the transaction, with Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie, and Greenberg Traurig acting as issuer's and underwriter's counsel, respectively.

"Our mission is to serve Latino & Poor families by providing access to important community resources. This is made possible through our financing of multiple community development projects including education facilities, affordable housing, community health clinics and food bank facilities in low-income communities. It is at the heart of our mission," said Tom Espinoza, president and CEO. "Our organization entering the capital bond market is a major accomplishment as the largest Latino Community Development Financial Institution (CDFI) in the country."



This 15-year financing provides additional flexibility to the capitalization of RDF, as it continues to diversify its funding sources now having the public debt markets among the capital providers of the Fund, which include major financial institutions, insurance companies, the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco, and the Federal Financing Bank through the CDFI Fund Bond Guarantee Program.

In the past decade, our financings have served nearly 280,000 patients and over 245,000 families annually, building nearly 60,000 housing units and providing for over 87,000 classroom seats for students.

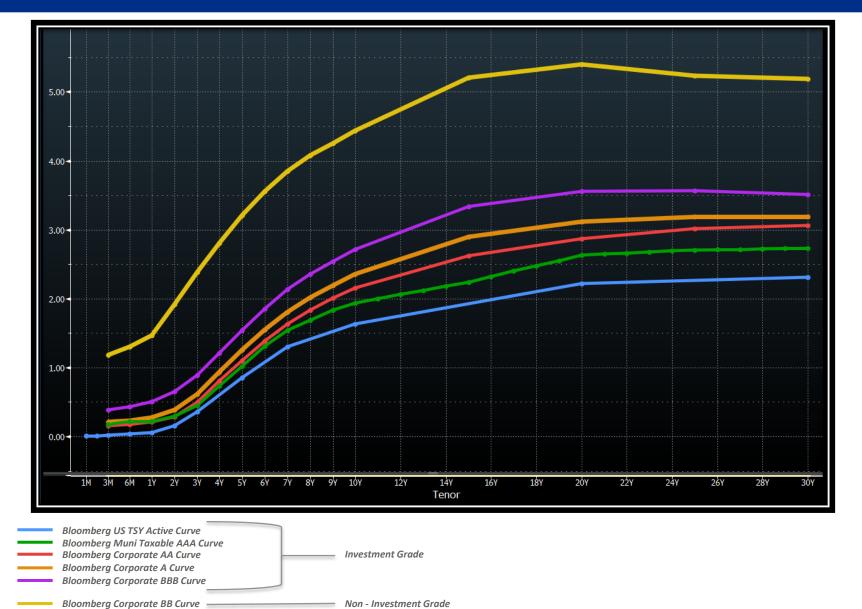
S&P Global Ratings assigned an AA(-) credit rating to RDF, and stated that "With its national footprint, the Fund is positioned to respond to the needs of underserved communities, facilitate financing to projects, and provide technical assistance that aims at serving families in low-income communities across the country by working through community-based organizations."

Founded in 1999 as a support corporation of UnidosUS, RDF provides access to capital and financing solutions to non-profits, UnidosUS affiliates, and other Latino-serving organizations across the country with the mission of breaking the cycle of poverty in low-income communities. Since inception, RDF has originated over \$900 million of community development loans and investments in 34 states across the nation, leveraging over \$4 billion of capital into low-income communities. Headquartered in Phoenix, AZ, RDF lends nationwide and has offices in Seattle, WA and New York City, NY.

Source: https://razafund.org November 27, 2019

Current Interest Rates / Yield Curves





Source: Bloomberg LP - April 14, 2021 Market Close

Disclosures

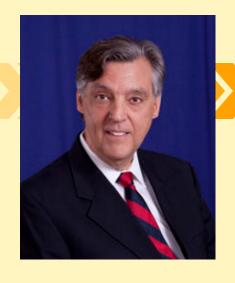


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Alan Hoffman

Senior Vice President & Chief Financial Officer Century Housing Corporation

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Social Impact Investing: Credit Ratings for CDFIs

April 20, 2021

Alan Hoffman
Senior Vice President
Century Housing



What is a CDFI?

Community Development Financial Institution

 Private, typically not-for-profit, Financial Institution, mission-focused on Community Development



- May apply for certification by the US Department of Treasury CDFI Fund
- Earliest origins in the 19th Century
 - o Gained momentum in 1960s War of Poverty
 - o Early focus included Poverty and Racial Discrimination
 - Today focused on: Small Business, Education, Health, Financial Literacy, Credit Repair, Healthy Foods, and Housing
- CDFIs may be: Community Development Banks, Credit Unions, Loan Funds,
 Micro and SBA Lenders, or Community Development Corporations
- Approximately 1,200 CDFIs today

Century's History

Created as a result of environmental justice litigation to remediate the disparate social impacts of the creation of a highway, the "Century Freeway."



Privatized in 1995 with \$140 million. Today a family of companies all focused on Affordable Housing: Development, Ownership, and Lending (via Loan Fund, Century's rated entity and public debt issuer)



<u>Century – continued:</u>

Over \$2 billion invested - approximately 50,000 homes financed

FY 2020 Forecast (\$ millions):	<u>Consolidated</u>	Rated Entity / Public Debt Obligor
Total Revenue	70	35
Total Assets	820	550
Net Assets (Net Worth)*	280	244
Cash/ Marketable Securities**	141	135

^{*} excludes non-controlling interest

- Specialize in early stage loans: Acquisition, Bridge and Construction
 - Why Acquisition? => Low Income Housing Tax Credits (LIHTC) and Site Control
 - o Low Risk: Zero COVID related delinquencies; take out dependent on LIHTC awards, not rent payments
 - Loan Portfolio grown by 150% + in last 5 ½ years, statewide
- Homes financed this year are affordable to households earnings less than 50% of Area Median Income

^{**}excludes restricted cash

Why is Century solely focused on Affordable Housing?

Estimated shortage of affordable housing in California: **3 million homes**

Current homeless numbers

Over **66,000** in the greater Los Angeles area

=> a **16.1% increase** in 2020

Over **160,000** in California, statewide

=> approximately **24%** of the nation's homeless



How have public credit ratings helped CDFIs?

CDFI Loan Funds:

Smaller

Non-depository

Historically reliant on: grants, donations and credit lines from CRA motivated banks

=> <u>Historically capital-constrained</u>

- Public credit ratings a "game-changer" for larger CDFI Loan Funds
- Historic capital constraints encouraged:

Lower leverage

Higher liquidity

Strong asset quality

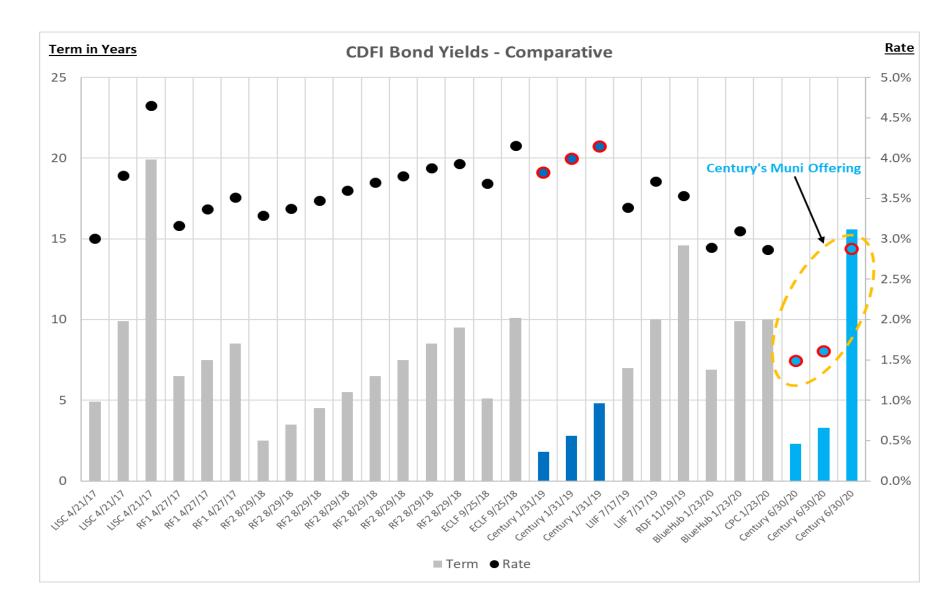
=> Investment Grade Ratings

CDFI Loan Fund issuance through 6/30/20:

- 11 CDFIs
- Over \$1 billion of notes and bonds

Century awarded:





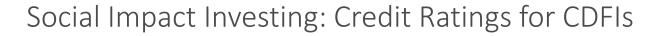


www.century.org/invest

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Executive Director Local Initiatives Support Corporation — New York City

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LISC Mission

Local Initiatives Support Corporation (LISC) is a national, nonprofit community development financial institution (CDFI) that equips underinvested communities with the **capital**, **strategy**, **and technical know-how** to become places where low-and moderate-income (LMI) people can thrive.

LISC is rated 'AA-/Stable" by S&P Global Ratings. LISC supports certain lending activity of its 37 affiliates through its balance sheet and the periodic issue of impact notes to the capital markets. LISC local affiliates implement capital investment, capacity building and other community and economic development programs, including lending, that are customized to the needs of the local market.



LISC NYC Mission

LISC NYC, LISC's flagship New York City office, was created in 1980. Over the past 40 years, LISC NYC has supported local partners whose services and programs aim to create a more equitable, inclusive, and sustainable New York City.

LISC NYC believes that the time has come to forge a future for New York City that eradicates the racial wealth gap for good, protects affordable housing for LMI New Yorkers, and builds pathways of meaningful economic opportunity for all.





Pre-COVID "Normal" Was Not Working for Most New Yorkers.

2020 has been marked by devastating crises for underserved New York City communities, from Mott Haven to Brownsville to the Rockaways.

The COVID-19 pandemic is crushing our city's small businesses, rent-burdened tenants, and LMI workers and families. Public demands for systemic racial justice can no longer be ignored.

This is a defining moment to close New York City's racial wealth gap – permanently.

LISC NYC is committed to shaping this inclusive future in partnership with allies and funders.

LISC NYC Platform

LISC NYC's platform consists of three pillars. They are backed by intention and strategy and inform all of LISC NYC's programmatic and lending efforts.

1. Radical Healing

Examine and address underlying assumptions that perpetuate bias and bigotry through:

- legislative and public policy advocacy; and
- engagement with cultural institutions (for example, through community arts and placemaking efforts).

2. <u>Inclusive Economic</u> <u>Transformation</u>

Prioritize targeted investments in:

- public infrastructure;
- human talent;
- innovation;
- diverse small businesses; and
- impactful community organizations.

3. <u>Sustainable</u> Wealth Generation

Explore and implement programs that support:

- entrepreneurship;
- ownership;
- career ladders; and
- financial mobility and wealth building in communities of color.



LISC NYC Performance Snapshot 2020

\$7.3 million invested

\$118 million leveraged

Rooted Responders

- 25 community-based organizations (CBO) partners surveyed and report published
- 3 CBO leaders & Cashin Fellows featured in LISC NYC panel event addressing COVID pandemic & racial justice
- Partnerships fostered between CBOs and foodrescue nonprofit

Community-Based Partner Capacity Building

- \$500,000 in federal HUD Section 4 funding awarded to 14 CBOs
- 8 AmeriCorps members awarded to 7 CBOs

Capital Deployment Activity

- \$13 million in LISC and federal PPP loans
- \$3.2 million in small business relief grants to about 300 businesses
- Almost \$300,000 in grants to CBOs for small business technical assistance
- \$250,000 in other grants to CBOs

Programs

- Commercial Corridors
- Small Business Relief (Technical Assistance)
- Financial Opportunity Centers
- Health Equity
- New York Land Opportunity Program (NYLOP)



LISC NYC 2021 Priority Areas

LISC NYC is building an integrated community development platform.



AFFORDABLE HOUSING



ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT



ROBUST LENDING PLATFORM



WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT/
FINANCIAL MOBILITY



HEALTH EQUITY





LISC NYC Lending – Categories

Small Business Lending

- Loans to small businesses that sell products and services
- Loan amount: up to \$500,000
- Loan products/use of loan proceeds:
 Acquisition, Construction/Rehab/Leasehold
 Improvements, Mini-Perm, Working Capital

- Social Enterprise Projects

No Start-up

- Small Commercial
- Projects Loans to CDFIs

Standard Lending

- Real estate development projects (housing or commercial)
- NMTC leverage or sponsor loans
- Nonprofit loans
- All other project categories covered by the National Underwriters



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SSBCI Briefing

April 23, 2021

1:00 PM Eastern

Intro Opportunity Zones Finance WebCourse

April 28-29, 2021

12:00 - 5:00 PM Eastern



Register Online at www.cdfa.net

CDFA Federal Financing Webinar Series: Federal Programs for Affordable Housing Investment May 11, 2021
2:00 PM Eastern

Advanced Bond Finance WebCourse May 24-25, 2021 12:00 – 5:00 PM Fastern

CDFA Rural Development Finance Webinar Series: Assembling Capital for Rural Development
June 1, 2021
2:00 PM Fastern

CDFA Food Systems Finance Webinar Series: Financing Food Systems Through FinTech
July 13, 2021
2:00 PM Fastern



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 June 15, 2021





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